# Town of Burgaw Tree and Vegetation List

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## **Canopy and Shade Trees**

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
American Beech Fagus grandiflora		Ht: 50-70 ft. Sp: 40-60 ft.	Slow	Full Sun	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Not readily available</li> <li>Does not perform well in limited root zone areas</li> </ul>
Bald Cypress^ Taxodium distichum		Ht: 50-70 ft. Sp: 20-30 ft.	Medium	Full Sun	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Wet to well-drained soil</li> <li>Lacey foliage</li> <li>Extremely tough</li> <li>Tolerates wet soil</li> </ul>
Chinese Pistache*^ Pistache chinensis		Ht: 30-35 ft. Sp: 25-35 ft.	Slow	Full Sun	Well-drained soil     Exceptionally tough urban tree
Lacebark Elm*^ Ulmus parvifolia	'Bosque' 'Allee' 'Athena'	Ht: 40-50 ft. Sp: 30-40 ft.	Fast	Full Sun	Well-drained soil     Extremely tough
Live Oak*^ Quercus virginiana		Ht: 40-80 ft. Sp: 60-100 ft.	Medium	Full Sun	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Well-drained soil</li><li>Salt tolerant</li><li>Evergreen</li></ul>
Maidenhair Tree*^ Gingko biloba	'Autumn Gold'	Ht: 50-70 ft. Sp: 30-40 ft.	Slow	Full Sun	Well-drained soil     Very tough—good urban tree
Nutall Oak*^ Quercus nutalli		Ht: 40-60 ft. Sp: 30-50 ft.	Medium	Full Sun	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Moist to well-drained soil</li><li>Red fall color</li></ul>
Overcup Oak*^ Quercus lyrata		Ht: 40-60 ft. Sp: 40-60 ft.	Medium	Full Sun	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Wet to well-drained soil</li><li>Very tough</li><li>Tolerates wet soil</li></ul>
River Birch*^ Betula nigra	'Heritage' 'Dura Heat'	Ht: 40-70 ft. Sp: 40-60 ft.	Fast	Full Sun	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Tolerates wet soils</li> </ul>
Shumard Oak*^ Quercus shumardii		Ht: 40-60 ft. Sp: 40-60 ft.	Medium	Full Sun	Native     Moist to well-drained     Similar to Nutall Oak

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}$  Drought Tolerant Plants: Go to page 19 for more information.  $^{\ast}$  Trees Recommended for Limited Root Zone Areas: Go to page 19 for more information.

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Southern Magnolia^ Magnolia grandiflora	'DD Blanchard' 'Claudia Wanamaker' 'Overton's' 'Bracken's Brown Beauty'	Ht: 30-80 ft. Sp: 20-50 ft.	Slow to Medium	Full Sun to Part Shade	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Well-drained soil</li><li>Too large for most parking islands</li><li>Evergreen</li></ul>
Sugarberry*^ Celtis laevigata		Ht: 50-70 ft. Sp: 40-60 ft.	Medium	Full Sun	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Wet to well-drained soil</li><li>Extremely tough but not readily available</li></ul>
Water Oak*^ Quercus nigra		Ht: 50-80 ft. Sp: 30-60 ft.	Medium to Fast	Full Sun to Light Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Short lived compared to other oak species but very tough</li> </ul>
White Oak Quercus alba		Ht: 50-80 ft. Sp: 40-80 ft.	Slow to Medium	Full Sun	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Reddish purple fall color</li> <li>Not tolerant of limited root zone area</li> </ul>
Willow Oak*^ Quercus phellos		Ht: 40-80 ft. Sp: 30-80 ft.	Medium to Fast	Full Sun	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Moist to well-drained soil</li><li>Fine texture foliage</li></ul>

## Flowering and Ornamental Trees

#### **Deciduous**

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Blackhaw Viburnum Viburnum prunifolium		Ht: 10-20 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Spring—white flowers</li> <li>Fall—edible black fruit</li> </ul>
Chastetree*^ Vitex agnus-castus	'Shoal Creek'	Ht: 15-20 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Medium	Sun	Well-drained soil     Summer—pink or lavender flowers
Chinese Fringetree*^ Chionanthus retusus		Ht: 12-25 ft. Sp: 15-25 ft.	Slow	Sun to Part Shade	Well-drained soil     Spring—white flowers
Crape Myrtle*^ Lagerstromia indica x fauriei	'Miami' 'Natchez' 'Tuscarora' 'Muskogee' 'Tuskegee' 'Biloxi' 'Choctaw' 'Fantasy'	Ht: 20-40 ft. Sp: 20-35 ft.	Medium	Full Sun	Well-drained soil     Summer—flowers     Drought tolerant
Crape Myrtle*^ <i>Lagerstromia</i> hybrids	'Apalachee' 'Catawba' 'Osage' 'Seminole' 'Sioux' 'Tuskegee' 'Yuma'	Ht. 10-20 ft. Sp: 10-25 ft.	Fast	Sun	Well-drained soil     Summer—blooms     Drought tolerant
Dogwood Cornus florida	'Cloud 9' 'Cherokee Princess'	Ht: 15-25 ft. Sp: 10-20 ft.	Slow to Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Spring—white flowers</li> <li>Performs best under irrigation</li> </ul>
Ironwood Carpinus caroliniana		Ht: 20-30 ft. Sp: 15-25 ft.	Slow	Sun to Shade	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Wet to well-drained soil</li><li>Interesting bark</li><li>Very shade tolerant</li></ul>

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<sup>\*</sup> Trees Recommended for Limited Root Zone Areas: Go to page 19 for more information.

 $<sup>^{\ \ }</sup>$  Drought Tolerant Plants: Go to page 19 for more information.

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Japanese Flowering Cherry Prunus serrulata	'Kwanzan'	Ht: 20-30 ft. Sp: 20-30 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	<ul><li>Well-drained soil</li><li>Spring—pink flowers</li><li>Performs best under irrigation</li></ul>
Japanese Maple Acer palmatum	'Red Emperor'	Ht: 10-25 ft. Sp: 10-20 ft.	Slow	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Well-drained, constantly moist soil</li> <li>Good specimen tree</li> <li>Performs best under irrigation</li> </ul>
Japanese Snowbell Styrax japonicas	'Emerald Pagoda' 'Pink Chimes'	Ht: 20-30 ft. Sp: 20-30 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Spring—white or pink flowers</li> <li>Performs best under irrigation</li> </ul>
Kousa Dogwood Cornus kousa		Ht: 15-30 ft. Sp: 15-30 ft.	Slow to Medium	Sun to Light Shade	<ul><li>Well-drained soil</li><li>Spring—white flowers</li><li>Performs best under irrigation</li></ul>
'Okame' Cherry*^ Prunus campanulata		Ht: 15-30 ft. Sp: 15-30 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	<ul> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Spring—pink flowers</li> <li>More drought tolerant than most flowering cherries</li> </ul>
Possumhaw Ilex decidua	'Warren's Red'	Ht: 15-20 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Fall, Winter—red berries</li> <li>Tolerates wet soil</li> </ul>
Redbud^ Cercis canadensis	'Forest Pansy'	Ht: 12-30 ft. Sp: 15-25 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Spring—purple or white flowers</li> </ul>
Saucer Magnolia Magnolia x soulangiana		Ht: 20-30 ft. Sp: 15-25 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	Spring—pink flowers
Serviceberry Amelanchier arborea	'Autumn Brilliance'	Ht: 20-25 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Fall—orange foliage</li> <li>Spring—white flowers</li> </ul>
Southern Sugar Maple Acer barbatum		Ht: 20-25 ft. Sp: 15-20 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	<ul><li> Native</li><li> Moist to well-drained soil</li><li> Fall—yellow &amp; orange foliage</li></ul>

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Star Magnolia Magnolia stellata		Ht: 15-20 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Slow	Sun to Light Shade	<ul><li>Well-drained soil</li><li>Spring—white or pink flowers</li></ul>
Washington Hawthorn Crataegus phaenopyrum		Ht: 25-30 ft. Sp: 20-25 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Spring—white flowers</li> <li>Fall—red fruit</li> <li>Thorny</li> <li>Tolerates wet soil</li> </ul>
Yoshino Cherry Prunus x yedoensis		Ht: 15-25 ft. Sp: 15-25 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	Well-drained soil     Spring—light pink flowers     Performs best under irrigation

## Evergreen

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
American Holly Ilex opaca		Ht: 20-30 ft. Sp: 15-20 ft.	Slow	Sun to Part Shade	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Moist to well-drained soil</li><li>Fall, Winter—red berries</li></ul>
Anise Tree Illicium parviflorum		Ht: 10-15 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Fast	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Fragrant foliage</li> <li>May be grown as a large shrub or small tree</li> </ul>
Carolina Cherry Laurel*^ Prunus caroliniana		Ht: 15-30 ft. Sp: 15-20 ft.	Fast	Sun to Light Shade	Native     Well-drained to Xeric soil     Spring—white flowers
Fortune's Osmanthus Osmanthus fortunei		Ht: 15-25 ft. Sp: 8-10 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun to Light Shade	Moist to well-drained soil     May be grown as a large shrub or small tree
Fragrant Tea Olive Osmanthus fragrans		Ht: 15-30 ft. Sp: 8-15 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	Moist to well-drained soil     Fall, Winter—fragrant white flowers     May be grown as a large shrub or small tree

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Little Gem Magnolia*^ Magnolia grandiflora 'Little Gem'		Ht: 15-25 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Slow to Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soils</li> <li>Summer—fragrant white flowers</li> </ul>
Palmetto Palm Sabal palmetto		Ht: 10-30 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Slow	Sun to Part Shade	Native     Moist to well-drained soil
Southern Wax Myrtle*^ Myrica cerifera		Ht: 10-20 ft. Sp: 10-20 ft.	Fast	Sun to Light Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Wet to Xeric soil</li> <li>Winter—blue-black</li> <li>berries on female plants</li> <li>Susceptible to wind and ice damage</li> </ul>
Sweet Bay Magnolia Magnolia virginiana		Ht: 20-30 ft. Sp: 10-20 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun to Part Shade	Native     Moist to well-drained soil     Spring—fragrant white flowers     Moderately evergreen—may lose most foliage in harsh winters
Topol Holly*^ Ilex x attenuate	'Savannah' 'Foster's #2' 'East Palatka'	Ht: 20-30 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Moist to well-drained soils</li><li>Fall, Winter—red berries</li></ul>
Yaupon Holly*^ Ilex vomitoria	'Hoskin's Shadow' 'Kathy Ann' 'Katherine'	Ht: 15-20 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun to Light Shade	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Moist to Xeric soils</li><li>Fall, Winter—red-orange or yellow berries</li></ul>

## **Ornamental Shrubs**

#### **Deciduous**

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
American Beautyberry Callicarpa Americana		Ht: 4-8 ft. Sp: 4-8 ft.	Fast	Sun to Light Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Late Summer—magenta purple fruit</li> </ul>
Bigleaf Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla	'Merritt's Beauty' 'Nikko Blue' 'Endless Summer' Many more	Ht: 3-10 ft. Sp: 3-10 ft.	Fast	Light to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Moist, well-drained soil with high organic matter</li> <li>Summer—white, pink, blue, or purple flowers</li> </ul>
Bumald Spirea^ Spiraea x bumalda	'Anthony Waterer'	Ht: 2-5 ft. Sp: 3-5 ft.	Fast	Sun	<ul><li>Well-drained soil</li><li>Summer—white to deep pink flowers</li></ul>
Chinese Snowball Bush Viburnum macrocephalum		Ht: 12-15 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	Moist, well-drained soil     Spring—large clusters of white flowers
Doublefile Viburnum Viburnum plicatum var. tomentosum	'Shasta' 'Maresii'	Ht: 8-10 ft. Sp: 8-10 ft.	Medium	Light Shade	Well-drained soil     Spring—white flowers
Flowering Quince^ Chaenomeles speciosa	'Cameo' 'Jet Trail' 'Texas Scarlet'	Ht: 3-6 ft. Sp: 3-6 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	Well-drained soil     Late Winter to Early Spring—scarlet red to pink or white flowers
Forsythia^ Forsythia x intermedia	'Lynwood Gold'	Ht: 6-10 ft. Sp: 6-10 ft.	Fast	Sun	<ul> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Summer—dark green leaves</li> <li>Early Spring—deep yellow flowers</li> </ul>
Japanese Barberry^ Berberis thunbergii	'Crimson Pygmy' 'Gentry' 'Rose Glow'	Ht: 2-3 ft. Sp: 3-4 ft.	Medium	Sun	<ul><li>Well-drained soil</li><li>Reddish-purple foliage</li><li>Small thorns</li></ul>
Japanese Spirea^ Spiraea japonica	'Little Princess' 'Neon Flash' 'Shirobana' 'Goldmound'	Ht: 2-4 ft. Sp: 2-4 ft.	Fast	Sun	Well-drained soil     Summer—rosy pink flowers

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Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Oakleaf Hydrangea Hydrangea quercifolia	'Alice' 'Snow Queen'	Ht: 5-10 ft. Sp: 5-15 ft.	Slow to Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist, well-drained soil.</li> <li>Summer—white changing to mauve, pyramidal shaped flowers</li> </ul>
Panicle Hydrangea Hydrangea paniculata	'Chantilly Lace' 'Tardiva' 'Unique'	Ht: 8-20 ft. Sp: 8-20 ft.	Fast	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Moist, well-drained soil</li> <li>Summer—white changing to mauve, pyramidal shaped flowers</li> </ul>
Purple Beautyberry Callicarpa dichotoma		Ht: 4-5 ft. Sp: 5-8 ft.	Fast	Sun to Light Shade	Well-drained soil     Summer—lilac/violet fruit
Rose of Sharon Hibiscus syriacus		Ht: 8-12 ft. Sp: 6-10 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Moist, well-drained soil.</li> <li>Summer—white to red to purple/violet flowers</li> </ul>
'Snowmound' Spirea^ Spiraea nipponica	'Snowmound'	Ht: 3-5 ft. Sp: 4-5 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul><li>Well-drained soil</li><li>Small, blue-green leaves</li><li>Early Summer—white flowers</li></ul>
Summersweet Clethra alnifolia	'Sixteen Candles' 'Hummingbird'	Ht: 4-8 ft. Sp: 4-6 ft.	Slow to Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul><li> Native</li><li> Moist to wet acid soil</li><li> Summer—very fragrant, white flowers</li></ul>
Vanhoutte Spirea^ Spiraea x vanhouttei		Ht: 6-10 ft. Sp: 10-12 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	Well-drained soil     Vase shaped plant     Spring—very showy white flowers
Virginia Sweetspire Itea virginiana	'Little Henry' 'Henry's Garnet'	Ht: 3-6 ft. Sp: 3-6 ft.	Fast	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Wet to well-drained soil</li> <li>Spring—white flowers</li> <li>Fall—excellent color</li> <li>Tolerates wet sites</li> </ul>
Weigela Weigela florida		Ht: 6-9 ft. Sp: 9-12 ft.	Medium	Sun	Well-drained soil     Late Spring—pink flowers
Winged Euonymus Euonymus alatus		Ht: 5-15 ft. Sp: 5-15 ft.	Slow	Sun to Light Shade	Well-drained soil     Fall—brilliant red color deserving of the name 'Burning Bush'

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Winterberry Ilex verticillata	'Winter Red' 'Red Sprite'	Ht: 6-10 ft. Sp: 8-15 ft.	Slow to Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist to wet acid soil</li> <li>Winter—red berries (requires male &amp; female plants for fruit set)</li> </ul>

#### Evergreen

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Adam's Needle Yucca^ Yucca filamentosa	'Bright Edge' 'Colorguard'	Ht: 2-3 ft. Sp: 2-3 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Drought, heat, &amp; salt tolerant</li> <li>Late Spring—white panicle type flowers rise 2-3 ft. above foliage</li> <li>Deer resistant</li> </ul>
Azalea Rhododendron hybrids	'Formosa' 'Coral Bells' Many others	Ht: 2-6 ft. Sp: 2-4 ft.	Medium	Light to Part Shade	Moist, well-drained soil a must     'Encore' TM varieties bloom spring, summer, & fall
Banana Shrub Michelia figo		Ht: 5-10 ft. Sp: 5-10 ft.	Medium	Sun	Moist, well-drained acid soil     Spring—small, creamy white flowers that smell like ripe bananas
Cape Jasmine Gardenia jasminoides	'Chuck Hayes' 'August Beauty' 'Frost Proof'	Ht: 3-8 ft. Sp: 3-8 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul><li> Moist, well-drained acid soil</li><li> Deer resistant</li></ul>
Chindo Viburnum^ Viburnum awabuki 'Chindo'		Ht: 10-15 ft. Sp: 6-8 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	Well-drained soil     Large, dark green glossy leaves
Chinese Holly Ilex cornuta	'Carissa' 'Needlepoint' 'Rotunda' 'Burfordi' 'Dwarf Buford'	Ht: 4-15 ft. Sp: 5-12 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Drought &amp; heat tolerant</li> <li>Green, glossy spined leaves</li> <li>Winter—red berries</li> </ul>

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Chinese Juniper^ Juniperus chinensus	'Compacta' 'Spartan' 'Robusta green' 'Hetzii' 'Sargentii' 'Pfitzeriana' 'Torulosa'	Ht: 3-20 ft. Sp: 3-12 ft.	Slow to Medium	Sun	Well-drained soil     Drought tolerant once established
Chinese Podocarpus Podocarpus macrophylllus	'Maki'	Ht: 10-15 ft. Sp: 5-6 ft.	Slow	Sun to Shade	Well-drained soil     Deer resistant
Common Camellia Camellia japonica	'Marie Bracie' 'Professor Charles S. Sargent' 'Dr. Tinsley Many more	Ht: 5-15 ft. Sp: 5-15 ft.	Slow	Sun to Shade	<ul> <li>Well-drained acid soil that is high in organic matter</li> <li>Winter to Early Spring blooms</li> <li>Many varieties available in white, pink, &amp; red</li> </ul>
Dwarf Aucuba Aucuba japonica	'Gold Dust' 'Nana' 'Serratifolia'	Ht: 5-10 ft. Sp: 4-8 ft.	Slow	Part Shade to Shade	Moist, well-drained acid soil that is high in organic matter     Large green, glossy leaves with a tropical look     'Gold Dust' has yellow, speckled foliage
Dwarf Yaupon^ Ilex vomitoria	'Shillings' 'Bordeaux'	Ht: 3-5 ft. Sp: 4-5 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun to Shade	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Moist to Xeric soils</li><li>Drought, heat, &amp; salt tolerant</li></ul>
Emerald Arborvitae Thuja occidentalis	'Emerald'	Ht: 10-15 ft. Sp: 3-4 ft.	Slow to Medium	Sun	<ul><li> Moist, well-drained acid soil</li><li> Good specimen, accent, or hedge plant</li></ul>
False Yew^ Cephalotaxis harringtonia	'Duke Gardens' 'Prostrata'	Ht: 3-4 ft. Sp: 6-8 ft.	Slow	Sun to Shade	<ul><li>Well-drained soil</li><li>Drought tolerant once established</li><li>Deer resistant</li></ul>
Firethorn Pyracantha coccinea		Ht: 6-18 ft. Sp: 6-18 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun to Part Shade	Well-drained soil     Winter—red or orange berries     Thorny

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Florida Anise Tree Illicium floridanum	'Halley's Comet' 'Shady Lady'	Ht: 6-10 ft. Sp: 5-8 ft.	Medium	Part Shade to Shade	<ul> <li>Native</li> <li>Moist, well-drained acid soil with high organic content</li> <li>Deer resistant</li> </ul>
Glossy Abelia^ Abelia grandiflora	'Edward Goucher' 'Francis Mason' 'Little Richard' 'John Creech'	Ht: 3-6 ft. Sp: 3-6 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun	Well-drained soil     Semi evergreen during cold winters     Summer—pink or white flowers
Heavenly Bamboo^ Nandina domestica	'Gulfstream' 'Harbor Dwarf' 'Firepower' 'Moon Bay'	Ht: 2-5 ft. Sp: 2-4 ft.	Medium	Sun to Shade	<ul> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Winter—clusters of red berries</li> <li>Spring—white flower panicles</li> </ul>
Hinoki False Cypress Chamaecyparis obtuse	'Nana Gracillis'	Ht: 5-6 ft. Sp: 3-4 ft.	Slow	Sun to Part Shade	Moist, well-drained acid soil
Hybrid Hollies^ <i>Ilex</i> hybrids	'Emily Brunner' 'Nellie R. Stevens' 'Cardinal' 'Festive' 'Little Red' 'Oakleaf' 'Robin'	Ht: 15-25 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Dark green, spined leaves</li> <li>Winter—red berries</li> <li>Pyramidal growth habit</li> </ul>
Indian Hawthorn^ Rhaphaeolepsis umballata	'Olivia' 'Eleanor Tabor' 'Majestic Beauty'	Ht: 2-10 ft. Sp: 4-10 ft.	Medium	Sun	<ul> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Salt tolerant</li> <li>Prone to deer damage</li> <li>Early Summer—pink or white flowers</li> <li>Plant only leaf spot resistant varieties</li> </ul>
Inkberry Holly Ilex glabra	'Shamrock'	Ht: 4-6 ft. Sp: 4-6 ft.	Medium	Sun to Shade	Native     Moist, acid soil
Japanese Cleyera^ Ternstromia gymnathera	'Bronze Beauty' 'Jade Tiara'	Ht: 8-12 ft. Sp: 5-7 ft.	Slow	Sun to Full Shade	Well-drained soil     Very glossy green foliage with reddish new growth
Japanese Fatsia Fatsia japonica		Ht: 6-10 ft. Sp: 6-10 ft.	Medium	Part to Full Shade	Prefers moist acid soil high in organic matter     Large green, glossy, & tropical-looking leaves

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Japanese Pittosporum^ Pittosporum tobira	'Variegata' 'Winter Pride' 'Louisiana Green'	Ht: 2-12 ft. Sp: 4-12 ft.	Slow to Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul><li>Well-drained soil</li><li>Salt tolerant</li><li>Prone to deer damage</li></ul>
Japanese Privet^ Ligustrum japonicum	'Davidson's Hardy' 'Recurvifolium'	Ht: 6-12 ft. Sp: 6-10 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	Well-drained soil     Tough plant with green, glossy foliage
Knockout Rose^ Rosa 'Radrazz'		Ht: 3-5 ft. Sp: 3-5 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun	Well-drained soil     Cherry-red rose with     excellent resistance to leaf     spot and other problems     associated with roses     Drought and salt tolerant
Laurustinus^ Viburnum tinus		Ht: 6-10 ft. Sp: 6-8 ft.	Medium	Sun to Shade	<ul> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Late Winter—pink flower buds open up to white blossoms</li> <li>Salt spray tolerant</li> </ul>
Pineapple Guava^ Feijoa sellowiana		Ht: 6-10 ft. Sp: 5-8 ft.	Fast	Sun	Well-drained soil     Spring—pink and crimson flowers     Gray foliage     May be grown as a small tree
Pink Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense	'Zhuzhou Fuchsia' 'Ruby' 'Burgandy' 'Blush'	Ht: 6-15 ft. Sp: 6-12 ft.	Fast	Sun to Light Shade	Well-drained, acid soil     Spring—hot pink, fringy flowers     Maroon-purple foliage
Rose Creek Abelia^ Abelia x 'Rose Creek'		Ht: 3-4 ft. Sp: 3-4 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	Well-drained soil     Summer—whitish-pink flowers all season, turning mauve     Winter—dried flowers persist into season
Sasanqua Camellia Camellia sasanqua	'Yuletide' 'Kanjiro' 'Show-no-Sake' Many more	Ht: 5-15 ft. Sp: 5-15 ft.	Slow	Sun to Shade	<ul> <li>Well-drained acid soil with high organic matter</li> <li>Late Fall to Early Winter blooms</li> <li>Many varieties available in white, pink, &amp; red</li> </ul>

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Small Anise Tree Illicium parviflorum		Ht: 6-10 ft. Sp: 5-8 ft.	Medium	Sun to Shade	<ul><li>Native</li><li>Moist to well-drained soil</li><li>Deer resistant</li></ul>
Southern Wax Myrtle^ Myrica cerifera		Ht: 8-15 ft. Sp: 8-15 ft.	Fast	Sun to Part Shade	Native     Moist to Xeric soil     Extremely tough shrub
Tea Olive^ Osmanthus	'Fragrans' 'Forunei' 'Heterophyllus'	Ht: 10-15 ft. Sp: 10-15 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Can be easily maintained at 5-6 ft.</li> </ul>
Walter's Virburnum Viburnum obovatum	'Densa' 'Whorled Class'	Ht: 4-8 ft. Sp: 3-8 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	Native     Wet to well-drained soil     Early Spring—fine-textured foliage with cluster of small white flowers
Winter Jasmine^ Jasminum nudiflorum		Ht: 3-4 ft. Sp: 4-7 ft.	Fast	Sun to Part Shade	Prefers moist, well-drained soil but adaptable to poor soil     Early spring—yellow flowers

## **Groundcovers and Ornamental Grasses**

#### **Deciduous**

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Canna Lily <i>Canna</i> hybrids	'Miss Oklahoma' 'Red King Humpert' 'The President'	Ht: 2-6 ft. Sp: 3-6 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun	Moist to well-drained soil
Daylily^ Hemerocallis	'Stella D'Oro' 'Lemon Yellow' 'Happy Returns' 'Hyperion'	Ht: 1-3 ft. Sp: 1-3 ft.	Fast	Sun to Light Shade	Tolerant of most soils     Excellent for erosion control     Drought tolerant
Lantana^ Lantana camara	'New Gold' 'Spreading Sunset' 'Lemon Drop'	Ht: 1-3 ft. Sp: 3-4 ft.	Fast	Sun	Well-drained to Xeric soil     Excellent for profuse     color till frost     Drought tolerant
Plantain Lily Hosta lancifolia	'Albomarginata' 'Francee' 'Krossa Regal' 'Gold Standard'	Ht: 1-3 ft. Sp: 1-3 ft.	Medium	Shade	Moist to well-drained soil

#### **Evergreen**

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Asiatic Jasmine^ Trachelospermum asiaticum		Ht: 12-18 in. Sp: 3-15 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun to Part Shade	<ul><li> Moist to well-drained soil</li><li> Excellent vining groundcover</li></ul>
Autumn Fern Dryopteris erythrosora		Ht: 18-24 ft. Sp: 2-3 ft.	Medium	Light to Full Shade	<ul> <li>Bronze fronds emerge turning green with maturity</li> <li>Can take some sun if under irrigation</li> <li>Deer resistant</li> </ul>

 $<sup>^{\ \ }</sup>$  Drought Tolerant Plants: Go to page 19 for more information.

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Carpet Bugle Ajuga reptans	'Bronze Beauty' 'Burgundy Glow' 'Black Scallop'	Ht: 3-4 in. Sp: 24 in.	Fast	Part Shade to Shade	Moist soil     Spring—low spreading with lavender-blue flowers
Chinese Juniper^ Juniperus chinensis	'Sargentii'	Ht: 1 ft. Sp: 6-8 ft.	Medium	Sun	Well-drained soil     Heather and drought tolerant
Creeping Lily Turf^ Liriope spicata		Ht: 6-12 in. Sp: indeterminate	Fast	Part to Full Shade	<ul> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Rapidly spreading groundcover</li> <li>Excellent erosion control</li> </ul>
Heavenly Bamboo^ Nandina domestica	'Harbor Dwarf' 'Harbor Belle'	Ht: 2-3 ft. Sp: 2-3 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul><li> Moist to well-drained soil</li><li> Green foliage with red new growth</li></ul>
Holly Fern Cyrtomium falcatum		Ht: 2-3 ft. Sp: 2-3 ft.	Medium	Part to Full Shade	Well-drained soil     More drought tolerant than most ferns     Deer resistant
Lily Turf^ Liriope muscari	'Big Blue' 'Variegata' 'Cleopatra'	Ht: 1-2 ft. Sp: 12-18 in.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	Moist to well-drained soil     Drought tolerant
Mondo Grass Ophiopogon japonicas		Ht: 6-8 in. Sp: 8-12 in.	Slow	Part to Full Shade	Well-drained soil     Dark green foliage similar to Liriope with a narrower, bladed leaf
Periwinkle Vinca minor		Ht: 5-8 in. Sp: 3-4 ft.	Medium to Fast	Shade	<ul><li> Moist to well-drained soil</li><li> Excellent under trees and shady banks</li></ul>
Shore Juniper^ Juniperus conferta	'Blue Pacific'	Ht: 12-18 in. Sp: 6-8 ft.	Fast	Sun	<ul> <li>Well-drained soil</li> <li>Heat, drought, &amp; salt tolerant</li> <li>Excellent for erosion control on slopes</li> </ul>
Spreading Juniper^ Juniperus horizontalis	'Bar Harbor' 'Blue Rug' 'Andorra'	Ht: 6-18 in. Sp: 3-5 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun	Well-drained soil

## **Ornamental Grasses**

Common/ Botanical Name	Recommended Varieties	Height/ Spread at Full Maturity	Growth Rate	Exposure	Notes & Culture
Breeze Grass^ Lomandra longifolia	Breeze <sup>TM</sup>	Ht: 2 ft. Sp: 2 ft.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	<ul> <li>Moist to well-drained soil</li> <li>Evergreen</li> <li>Soft, bright green foliage</li> </ul>
Fountain Grass^ Pennisetum alopecuroides	'Cassian' 'Hamlin' 'Little Bunny'	Ht: 1-3 ft. Sp: 1-3 ft.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	Moist to well-drained soil
Japanese Sedge Carex morrowii	'Aureo-variegata'	Ht: 12 in. Sp: 12 in.	Medium	Sun to Part Shade	Wet to well-drained soil     Evergreen
Japanese Sweetflag Acorus gramineus	'Variegatus'	Ht: 2-3 ft. Sp: 12-18 in.	Medium	Sun to Light Shade	Wet to moist soil     Not drought tolerant     Evergreen
Maiden Grass^ Miscanthus sinensis	'Adagio' 'Gracillimus' 'Cosmopolitan'	Ht: 3-7 ft. Sp: 5-7 ft.	Medium to Fast	Sun	Well-drained soil     Drought and salt tolerant
Muhly Grass^ Muhlenbergia capillaris		Ht: 2-3 ft. Sp: 2-3 ft.	Fast	Sun	Native     Well-drained soil     Fall—pink flower plumes
Panic Grass^ Panicum virgatum	'Cloud Nine' 'Northwind' 'Shenandoah'	Ht: 4-5 ft. Sp: 2-3 ft.	Medium	Sun	Native     Moist to well-drained soil     Upright

#### **More Information**

#### **Footnotes**

- \* Trees Recommended for limited root zone areas. The trees indicated with an asterisk (\*) are most likely to be successful in limited root zone areas (parking lot islands, sidewalk cut-outs). Other trees in the list are great for our area (e.g. Red Maple, American Beech) but are not suited to growing in parking lots. This does not mean that they should not be considered for larger planting spaces such as common areas, buffer plantings, or large islands.
- ^ **Drought Tolerant Plants.** Extremely drought tolerant plants are marked with a wedge sign (^). When planted in their preferred soil type, these plants are able to withstand extended periods of drought, e.g. 4-6 weeks, without supplemental irrigation once established. Most trees and shrubs take two to three growing seasons to become fully established. Perennials, grasses, and groundcovers usually require one to two seasons to become established. Regular supplemental water should be provided until plants become established.

#### **Notes**

- Native: Plants native to the Southeastern USA. These plants are endemic to the southeastern United States from Virginia to eastern Texas.
- Mature Size: Mature sizes of all plants are given as height and spread, though it may take many years to reach these dimensions. Mature size can vary depending on growing conditions.
- Recommended Varieties: For many plants, recommended varieties are given. These are selections of that plant that either perform better in our area or are more suitable to the landscape than the species. Plant varieties, also known as cultivars, are listed enclosed in single quotes.
- Exposure: Exposure refers to the amount of sunlight a site receives as follows:
  - Full Sun indicates a site that receives at least 6-8 hours of direct sun each day.
  - Light Shade indicates a site that is shaded less than half of the day by a light high shade such as that cast by pine trees.
  - Part Shade indicates a site that is shaded half of the day by a dense shade like that cast by buildings or shade trees.
  - o Full Shade indicates a site that is in shade all day.
- Soil Conditions
  - Wet indicates a site that stays moist most of the time and receives periodic flooding.
  - Moist indicates a site that is moist most of the time with brief (less than 12 hour) periods of standing
  - Well-drained indicates a site where water drains from the surface and rarely stands.
  - o Xeric indicates a site that is extremely dry and sandy with very little ability to hold water.

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